Theme 1: Political, policy and economic cooperation on the island:

- Opportunities for enhanced healthcare cooperation, including on specialist health services, digital and ehealth innovation for physical and mental health care.
- More all-island education connections, including opportunities to share experience and resources in early years, special needs, and tackling educational underachievement.
- Building on collaboration in higher education and further education, including to enhance accessibility, learning options and student mobility.
- Deepening cooperation or interaction on the diverse heritage, arts, culture and sports of the island.
- Cross-border and all-island approaches on renewable energy.
- Cross-border and all-island climate action interventions and partnerships.
- All-island approaches to biodiversity protection.
- Preservation of the island's marine and coastal environment.
- Development of the circular economy on an island-wide basis.
- Promoting cross-border enterprise development, including to enhance clustering, innovation diffusion, and collaboration.
- Cross-border approaches to attract investment, including through regional cooperation.
- All-island opportunities to promote sustainable development of the agrifood sector.
- Supporting the sustainable growth of tourism on the island.

Theme 2: Civic, social and cultural connections and understanding on the island:

- Better acknowledging, accommodating and celebrating cultural diversity on the island, including through artistic and cultural interaction and exchange.
- Developing new all-island civic, cultural or sporting links and networks, with North/South and/or East/West dimensions.
- Shared Island approaches to help address inequality or discrimination including in respect of race, ethnicity, gender, ability or income.
- Improving statistical and data systems relevant for policy analysis and cooperation.
- Enhancing representation of women, ethnic minorities, young people and those with disabilities in public life on the island.
- Addressing barriers to mutual trust, understanding and reconciliation across different communities and political traditions on the island, including through education, arts, culture and civil society interactions.